



CURRICULUM VITAE

HAROON BHORAT

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[Biography](#) • [Profile](#)

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

2003	PhD (Economics), Stellenbosch University
1996	Masters (Economics), Stellenbosch University
1992	Master of Economics (Coursework Component), Massachusetts Institute of Technology
1991	BA Honours (Economics), University of Cape Town
1989	BA (Economics & History), University of Cape Town

EMPLOYMENT

2000-Current	Professor, School of Economics, University of Cape Town Director, Development Policy Research Unit, University of Cape Town
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FELLOWSHIPS

1. Nonresident Senior Fellow: Brookings Institution, affiliated to the Global Economy and Development programme, and the *Africa Growth Initiative (AGI)*
2. Non-Resident Senior Research Fellow: UNU-WIDER
3. Fellow: UCT College of Fellows
4. Research Fellow: IZA - Institute of Labor Economics, Bonn
5. Former Research Fellow: Cornell University

CHAIRS

1. National Research Chair (SARChi) under the theme: “*Economic Growth, Poverty and Inequality: Exploring the Interactions for South Africa*”

ADVISORY BOARD MEMBERSHIPS

1. South African Presidential Economic Advisory Council (PEAC)
2. Advisory Board: UNU World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER)
3. Executive Committee: International Economics Association (IEA)
4. ILO’s Global Research Reference Group (RRG)
5. Board of Directors: Partnership for Economic Policy (PEP)
6. Academy of Science of South Africa (ASSAf)
7. ASSAf Standing Committee on Science for the Reduction of Poverty and Inequality
8. Honorary Member: Golden Key International Honour Society

Previous Appointments:

9. Economic Advisor to former South African Minister of Finance, Pravin Gordhan
10. Economic Advisor to former South African Presidents Thabo Mbeki and Kgalema Motlanthe, formally serving on the Presidential Economic Advisory Panel
11. Program Committee Member: *2017 International Economic Association (IEA) World Congress*, World Bank Group
12. Advisory Board Member: *Commission on Global Poverty*, World Bank
13. Advisory Board Member: *2020 Human Development Reports*, UNDP

14. Advisory Board Member: *2019 Human Development Report*, UNDP
15. Board Member: National Research Foundation (NRF)
16. Advisory Committee Member: *Policy Study on the role of Development in the Prevention of Violent Conflict*, joint United Nations and World Bank
17. Member: *High Level Commission on Health Employment and Economic Growth*, United Nations, World Health Organization
18. Advisor: *High Level Panel on Acceleration of change and transformation*, South African Parliament
19. Board Member: Human Sciences Council (HSRC)
20. Head of Research, Secretariat: *High-Level Panel of Eminent Persons to the Post-2015 MDG Agenda*, UNDP
21. Expert Member: Working Group 3 *Labour Rights & Legal Empowerment*, in the *High-Level Commission for Legal Empowerment of the Poor*, United Nations
22. Member and Developing Country Chair: Technical Advisory Group for Multi-Donor Trust Fund for *Labour Markets, Job Creation and Economic Growth*, World Bank
23. Expert Selection Panel Member: *Growth and Labour Markets in Low Income Countries (LIC) Global Research Programme*
24. Minister of Labour's appointee on the Employment Conditions Commission (ECC)
25. Expert Panel Member: *Fiscal and Trade Instruments for Improving Population Health*, University of the Witwatersrand
26. Honorary Research Fellow: *Education and Skills Development (ESD) Research Programme*, Human Sciences Council (HSRC)

AWARDS

- 2018 (B2), 2014, 2011: National Research Foundation (NRF) Re-Rating
- 2009-current: Tier I Research Chair under the NRF: South African Research Chairs Initiative (SARChI), Specifically, within the theme of *Economic Growth, Poverty and Inequality*
- 2004: Alan Pifer Award (UCT vice-chancellor's annual prize in recognition of outstanding welfare-related research)
- 2003: UCT Meritorious Award
- 1993: UCT Staff Development Award
- 1987: Class Medal, 1st in Class, Economics I
- 1992: Ford Foundation Individual Scholarship Award and a Tuition Scholarship Award, from MIT in Boston.

EDITORIAL POSTS

Editorial Advisory Board Membership:

- *World Bank Economic Review*
- *Development Southern Africa*

Journal reviewer:

- *World Development*
- *American Economic Journal : Applied Economics*
- *Journal of Development Economics*
- *Journal of African Economies*
- *Journal of Development Studies*
- *Review of Development Economics*
- *International Labor Review*
- *IZA Journal of Labour and Development*
- *Economic Analysis and Policy*
- *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*
- *South African Journal of Economics*

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. [Better Choices for South Africa](#): Ensuring South Africa's Future, Brenthurst Foundation, PanMacMillan, 2022. (Co-edited with Jonas, M., Hartley, R. and Mills, G)

2. [Shadow State: The Politics of State Capture](#). Wits University Press, 2018. Edited by: Chipkin, I. and Swilling, M. (Co-authored with Buthelezi, M.; Chipkin, I.; Duma, S.; Friedenstien, H.; Mondli, L.; Peter, C.; Prins, N.; Qobo, M. and Swilling, M.)
3. [Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, determinants and consequences](#). UNDP, New York, 2017. (Co-edited with Conceição, P., Cornia, G.A., and Odusola, A.)
4. [Africa's Lions: Growth Traps and Opportunities for the Six African Economies](#), Brookings Press, 2016. (Co-edited with Tarp, F.)
5. *Oxford Companion to the Economics of South Africa*. Oxford University Press, 2014. (Co-edited with Hirsch, A., Kanbur, R. and Ncube, M.)
6. [Poverty and Policy in Post-Apartheid South Africa](#). HSRC Press, 2006. (Co-edited with Kanbur, R.)
7. [Fighting poverty – Labour Markets and Inequality in South Africa](#). Cape Town: UCT Press, 2001. (Co-edited with Leibbrandt, M., Maziya, M., Van der Berg, S., and Woolard, I.)

REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. [Minimum Wages and Labour Supply in an Emerging Market: The Case of Mauritius](#), in: *Journal of African Economies*. (25 April 2023). (Co-authored with Asmal, Z., Ranzani, M. and Paci, P.)
2. [Lockdown stringency and employment formality: Evidence from the COVID-19 pandemic in South Africa](#), in: *Journal for Labour Market Research* 57(3). (11 January 2023). (Co-authored with Köhler, T., Hill R. and Stanwix, B.)
3. [Crime and Inequality in South Africa: Non-Linear Outcomes Under Extreme Inequality](#). *Economic Development and Cultural Change (EDCC)* Published Online May 2022. (Co-authored with Lilenstein, A., Monnakgotla, J., Thornton, A. and van der Zee, K.)
4. [Characterisation, definition, and measurement issues of the middle class in sub-Saharan Africa](#), *Development Southern Africa*, 05 Jul 2021, 40:1, 39-56. (Co-authored with Kimani, M.E., Lappeman, J. and Egan, P.)
5. [Social Assistance Amidst the Covid-19 Epidemic in South Africa: A Policy Assessment](#). *South African Journal of Economics*, Jan 2021, 89(1), 63-81. (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M. and Stanwix, B.)
6. [Measuring Multidimensional Labour Law Violation, With an Application to South Africa](#). *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, Dec 2020, 59(3), 928-61. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R., Stanwix, B. and Thornton, A.)
7. Book review: [Inclusive Dualism: Labour Intensive Development, Decent Work and Surplus Labour in Southern Africa](#), *The Journal of Development Studies*, 56:10, pp: 1980-1,15 July 2020.
8. [BILL FREUND. Twentieth-Century South Africa: A Developmental History](#), *The American Historical Review*, 124(5), December 2019, Pages 2004–5.
9. [Minimum wages in sub-Saharan Africa: A primer](#). *The World Bank Research Observer*, Feb 2017, 32(1) pp. 21-74. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R. and Stanwix, B.)
10. [Higher Education, Employment, and Economic Growth: Exploring the interactions](#). *Development Southern Africa, LMIP Special Issue*, Jun 2016, 33(3) pp. 312-327. (Co-authored with Cassim, A. and Tseng, D.)
11. [Minimum Wages and Youth: The Case of South Africa](#). *Journal of African Economies*, 2016, 25(Suppl 1) pp. i61-i202. (Co-authored with Cassim, A., Kanbur, R., Stanwix, B. & Yu, D.)
12. [Partial Minimum Wage Compliance](#). *IZA Journal of Labor & Development*, Nov 2015, 4(18). (Co-authored with Kanbur, R. and Stanwix, B.)
13. [Estimating the Impact of Minimum Wages on Employment, Wages, and Non-wage Benefits: The Case of Agriculture in South Africa](#). *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Oct 2014, 96(5) pp. 1402–1419 (Co-authored with Kanbur, R. and Stanwix, B.)
14. [Pro-poor growth and social protection in South Africa: Exploring the interactions](#). *Development Southern Africa*, 31(2), Jan 2014, pp. 219-240. (Co-authored with Tseng, D. and Stanwix, B.)
15. [Non-monetary dimensions of well-being in South Africa, 1993–2004: A post-apartheid dividend?](#) *Development Southern Africa*, Jul 2013, 30(3), pp.295-314. (Co-authored with Van der Westhuizen, C.)
16. [The Gender Wage Gap in Post-Apartheid South Africa: A Re-examination](#). *Journal of African Economies*, Mar 2013, 22(2), (Co-authored with Goga, S.)
17. [The Impact of Sectoral Minimum Wage Laws on Employment, Wages, and Hours of Work in South Africa](#). *IZA Journal of Labor and Development*, Jan 2013, 2(1). (Co-authored with Kanbur, R. and Mayet, N.)
18. [Estimating the Causal Effect of Enforcement on Minimum Wage Compliance: The Case of South Africa](#). *Review of Development Economics (Special Issue: Informality, Illegality and Enforcement.)* Oct 2012, 16(4) pp. 608-623. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R., and Mayet, N.)
19. [Institutional Wage Effects: Revisiting Union and Bargaining Council Wage Premia in South Africa](#). *South African Journal of Economics*, Sept 2012, 80(3), pp. 400-414. (Co-authored with Goga, S., and Van der Westhuizen, C.)
20. [Minimum Wage Violation in South Africa](#). *International Labour Review. (Special Issue: Low-Paid Work in Emerging Economies)*. Sept 2012, 151(3) pp. 277-287. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R., and Mayet, N.)

21. [A Note on Measuring the Depth of Minimum Wage Violation](#). *Labour: Review of Labour Economics and Industrial Relations*. Jun 2012, 7(2), pp. 192–197. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R., and Mayet, N.)
22. [Estimating a Poverty Line: An application to free basic municipal service in South Africa](#). *Development Southern Africa*. Feb 2012, 29(1). (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M., and Van der Westhuizen, C.)
23. The cost of “doing business” and labour regulation: The case of South Africa. *International Labour Review*, Mar 2010, 149(1), pp. 73-91. (Co-authored with Benjamin, P., and Cheadle, H.)
24. [Determinants of Grade 12 Pass Rates in the Post-Apartheid South African Schooling System](#). *Journal of African Economies*, 2008, 18(4), pp. 634-666 (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M.)
25. [Young People and the Labour Market](#). *Africa Insight*, 2007 37(3), pp. 388-403 (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M.)
26. ASGISA: Economic Growth is necessary but not sufficient. *New Agenda*. First Quarter 2007, pp. 35-36.
27. Poverty, Trade and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa: Introduction to the Special Issue. In: Special Issue on Poverty, Trade and Growth in Africa, *Journal of African Economies*, Dec 2006, 15(4). (Co-authored with Kanbur, R., and Hanival, S.)
28. Poverty and Labour Market Markers of HIV Positive Households in South Africa: An Exploratory Methodological Analysis. *South African Journal of Economics*, 2005, 73(4), pp. 578-599 Special Addition on HIV/AIDS. (Co-authored with Shaikh, N.)
29. Labour Market Challenges in the Post-apartheid South Africa. *South African Journal of Economics*, 2004, 72(5), pp. 940-977.
30. Employment, wages and skills development: Firm-specific effects – Evidence from a firm survey in South Africa. *South African Journal of Economics*, 2004, 72(5), pp. 1022-1055. (Co-authored with Lundall, P.)
31. Household Inequality and the Labour Market in South Africa. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 2001, 19(1), pp. 73-86. (Co-Authored with Leibbrandt, M., and Woolard, I.)
32. Decomposing Shifts in Labour Demand in South Africa. *South African Journal of Economics*, 1999, 67(3), pp. 348-380. (Co-authored with Hodge, J.)
33. The October Household Survey, Unemployment and the Informal Sector: A Note. *South African Journal of Economics*, 1999, 67(2), pp. 320-326.
34. Poverty and self-employment in South Africa. *Studies in Economics and Econometrics*, 1998, 22(3), pp. 25-41. (Co-authored with Leibbrandt, M.)
35. The South African Social Safety Net: Past, Present and Future. *Development Southern Africa*, 1995, 12(4), pp. 595-604.

CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. *FORTHCOMING*: The effect of wage subsidies on job retention: Evidence from South Africa during the COVID-19 pandemic. In: *Cushioning against Crises: The Role of Tax-Benefit Systems in the Developing World* (working title). UNU-WIDER, Oxford University Press. (Co-authored with Köhler, T. and Hill R.)
2. *FORTHCOMING*: Automation and deindustrialisation in the South African manufacturing sector. In: *The Future of Work in Developing Countries* (working title). Columbia University Press. (Co-authored with Allen Whitehead, C., Hill, R., Köhler, T. and Steenkamp, F.)
3. *FORTHCOMING*: Employment creation potential, labor skills requirements, and skill gaps for young people: A South African case study. In: *Industries Without Smokestacks*, Brookings Institution. (Co-authored with Allen, C., Asmal, Z., Hill, R., Monnakgotla, J., Oosthuizen, M. and Rooney, C.)
4. Addressing Digital Gaps in Africa to Boost Inclusive Growth and Economic Convergence. In: *Harnessing Technology for Inclusive Prosperity: Growth, Work, and Inequality in the Digital Era*. Edited by Brahim Sangafowa Coulibaly, Zia Qureshi. Brookings Institution Press. 1 August 2024. (Co-authored with Signe, L., Asmal, Z., Monnakgotla, J. and Rooney, C.)
5. South Africa: employment and inequality trends. In: *Tasks, skills, and institutions: The Changing Nature of Work and Inequality*. Edited by Carlos Gradín, Piotr Lewandowski, Simone Schotte, and Kunal Sen. Oxford University Press. 22 June 2023, Chapter 6, pp 89-108. (Co-authored with Lilenstein, K., Oosthuizen, M. and Thornton, A.)
6. The Technology Gap in the Developing World and the G20: An Empirical Profile. In: *G20 Indonesia 2022: New Normal, New Technologies, New Financing*. Edited by Lili Yan Ing and Dani Rodrik. International Economic Association (IEA) London & Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) Jakarta; June 2022. Chapter 8: pp. 89-100. (Co-authored with Allen Whitehead, C. and de Villiers, D.)
7. The short-term labour market effects of South Africa’s national COVID-19 lockdown. In: *The Future of the South African Political Economy Post-COVID 19*, Edited by Mzukisi Qobo, Mills Soko, Nomfundo Xenia Ngwenya. 01 November 2022. Springer: International Political Economy Series. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. Chapter 6, pp: 129-149. (Co-authored with Köhler, T., Hill R. and Stanwix, B.)
8. Economic Growth, Rising Inequality, and Deindustrialization - South Africa’s Kuznetsian Tension. In: *The Developer’s Dilemma: Structural Transformation, Inequality Dynamics, and Inclusive Growth*. Edited by Alisjahbana, A., Salsiah, K., Sen,

- A., Sumner, A., and Anshory Yusef, A. August 2022. Chapter 9. Oxford University Press. August 2022. (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M., Steenkamp, F., Lilenstein, K. and Thornton, A.)
9. Impact on vulnerable groups. In: *South Africa Covid-19 Country Report* [First edition], DPME (Department of Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation), GTAC (Government Technical Advisory Centre) & NRF (National Research Foundation), Pretoria: June 2022, Chapter 5.3, pp. 319-368. (Co-authored with Vogel, C., Maree, G., Köhler, T., Stanwix, B., Sodi, T., Ubomba-Jaswa, E., Drimie, S., Mbhenyane, X., Symington, E., Adebayo, P. and Ndinda, C.)
 10. Policy Choices for the Labour Market. In: *Better Choices: Ensuring South Africa's Future*, Brenthurst Foundation, Edited by Borhat, H., Jonas, M., Hartley, R. and Mills, G. Chapter 3, pp. 69-95, April 2022. PanMacMillan (Co-authored with Stanwix, B.)
 11. Understanding Growth-Income Inequality Interactions in Zambia. In: *Inequality in Zambia*. Edited by: Caesar Cheelo, Marja Hinfelaar, Manenga Ndulo. Chapter 7. 2022. Routledge. (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M., Kachingwe, N., and Yu, D.)
 12. State Capture and the Economics of Corruption: The Case of Transnet. In: *Anatomy of State Capture*", Eds. Nina Callaghan, Robyn Foley, Mark Swilling, African Sun Media, 2021. Chapter 7, pp.131-50. (Co-authored with Stanwix, B.)
 13. Changing Dynamics in the South African Labour Market. In: *The Oxford Handbook of the South African Economy*. Edited by Oqubay, A., Tregenna, F. and Valodia, I. Oxford University Press, November 2021. Chapter 31, pp.673-89. (Co-authored with Stanwix, B. and Thornton, A.)
 14. An Empirical Assessment of the National Minimum Wage in South Africa. In: *State of the Nation: Ethics and Politics of South Africa's Struggle Against Poverty and Inequality*, Edited by Bohler-Muller, N., Soudien, C. and Reddy, V. HSRC Press, February 2021. Chapter 7, pp. 154-172. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R. and Stanwix, B.)
 15. Higher Education Outcomes in South Africa: The Role of the National Student Financial Aid Scheme. In: *Social Justice and Education in the 21st Century: Research from South Africa and the United States*. 2021. Edited by: Pearson, W. and Reddy, V. Part of the Diversity and Inclusion Research book series (DIRE) Springer. April 2021. Chapter 9, pp. 171-194. (Co-authored with Pillay Bell, N. and Asmal, Z.)
 16. Contribution to: *South Africa Beyond Covid-19: Trends, change and recovery*. 2020. Edited by: Pieter duToit. Jonathan Ball Publishers.
 17. Labour Market Policy Responses amidst Globalisation: The Case of South Africa. In: *Making Globalization more inclusive: Lessons from experience with adjustment policies*. 2019. Edited by: Bacchetta, M., Milet, E. and Monteiro, J. Chapter 7, pp.163-182. WTO: Geneva. (Co-authored with Lilenstein, K. and Steenkamp, F.)
 18. Sub-Saharan Africa's Manufacturing Sector: Building Complexity. In: *The Quality of Growth in Africa*. 2019. Edited by: Kanbur, R., Noman, A. and Stiglitz, J.E. Columbia University Press. Chapter 8. August 2019. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R., Rooney, C. and Steenkamp, F.)
 19. Understanding and characterizing the services sector in South Africa: An overview. In: *Industries Without Smokestacks: Industrialization in Africa Reconsidered*, Oxford University Press, 2018. Edited by: Tarp, F., Newfarmer, R. and Page, J. Chapter 14, pp: 275-295. (Co-authored with Rooney, C. and Steenkamp, F.)
 20. Introduction, Motivation and Overview. In: *Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, determinants and consequences*, UNDP, New York, 2017. Co-edited with Conceição, P., Cornia, G.A., and Odusola, A. Chapter 1, pp: 1-22. (Co-authored with Conceição, P., Cornia, G.A., and Odusola, A.)
 21. Conclusions and Policy Recommendations. In: *Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, determinants and consequences*, UNDP, New York, 2017. Co-edited with Conceição, P., Cornia, G.A., and Odusola, A. Chapter 17, pp: 399-418. (Co-authored with Conceição, P., Cornia, G.A., and Odusola, A.)
 22. Drivers of Inequality in the Context of the Growth-Poverty-Inequality Nexus in Africa: Overview of key issues. In: *Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, determinants and consequences*, UNDP, New York, 2017. Co-edited with Conceição, P., Cornia, G.A., and Odusola, A. Chapter 3, pp: 53-74. (Co-authored with Naidoo, K.)
 23. Understanding the Determinants of Africa's Manufacturing Malaise. In: *Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, determinants and consequences*, UNDP, New York, 2017. Chapter 5, pp: 103-28. (Co-authored with Steenkamp, F. and Rooney, C.)
 24. Resource Dependence and Inequality in Africa: Impacts, Consequences and Potential Solutions. In: *Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, determinants and consequences*, UNDP, New York, 2017. Chapter 6, pp: 129-54. (Co-authored with Chelwa, G., Naidoo, K., and Stanwix, B.)
 25. Social Protection and Inequality in Africa: Exploring the Interactions. In: *Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, determinants and consequences*, UNDP, New York, 2017. Chapter 8, pp: 179-202. (Co-authored with Cassim, A., Ewinyu, A. and Steenkamp, F.)
 26. Policy co-ordination and growth traps in a middle-income country setting: The case of South Africa. In: *The Practice of Industrial Policy: Government—Business Coordination in Africa and East Asia*, Oxford University Press, 2017. Edited by John Page and Finn Tarp. Chapter 11, pp 211-233. (Co-authored with Cassim, A. and Hirsch, A.)
 27. The Pursuit of Long-Run Economic Growth in Africa: Key Challenges. In: *Africa's Lions: Growth Traps and Opportunities for Six African Economies*, Brookings Press, 2016. Co-edited with Finn Tarp. Chapter 1, pp 1-36. (Co-authored with

Tarp, F.)

28. Demographic, employment, and wage trends in South Africa. In: *Africa's Lions: Growth Traps and Opportunities for Six African Economies*, Brookings Press, 2016. Co-edited with Finn Tarp. Chapter 7, pp 229-272 (Co-authored with Naidoo, K., Oosthuizen, M. and Pillay, K.)
29. Employment outcomes and earnings in post-apartheid South Africa. In *Towards employment-intensive growth in South Africa*, UCT Press, 2016. Edited by Anthony Black. pp 80-107 (Co-authored with Mayet, N.)
30. Growth, Employment Creation and Poverty Reduction: An Overview Evidence and Possible Applications to Africa. In: *Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction in Sub-Saharan Africa: Current and Emerging Issues*, Oxford University Press, 2015. Edited by Erik Thorbecke and Andy McKay.
31. Trade Unions in an Emerging Economy: The Case of South Africa. In: *The Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics*, Oxford University Press, 2014. Edited by Justin Lin & Celestin Monga. (Co-authored with Naidoo, K. and Yu, D.)
32. [Africa's Jobs Challenge](#). In: *Africa at a Fork in the Road: Taking Off or Disappointment Once Again?* Yale Center for the Study of Globalization 2014. E-book edited by E. Zedillo, O. Cattaneo and H. Wheeler. (Co-authored with Naidoo, K.)
33. Economic policy in South Africa—past, present and future. In: *The Oxford Companion to the Economics of South Africa*, Oxford University Press, 2014. Co-edited with Alan Hirsch, Ravi Kanbur, and Mthuli Ncube. (Co-authored with Hirsch, A., Kanbur, R. and Ncube, M.)
34. True or False? Social grants have done little to change the lives of the poor (The Silent Successes of Public Assets and Social Assistance in Post-Apartheid South Africa). In: *SOUTH AFRICA @ 20: For Better or for Worse?* South Africa – The Good News, August 2013. (Co-authored with Cassim, A.)
35. Labour Demand Trends, Inequality and Social Protection in South Africa: An Overview. In: *Aligning economic and social goals in emerging economies: employment and social protection in Brazil, China, India and South Africa*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2013. Chapter 5, pp. 121-158 (Co-authored with Mayet, N. and Van Der Westhuizen, C.)
36. A Nation in search of jobs: Challenges in Employment creation in the South African labour market and policy suggestions. In: *State of the Nation South Africa 2012-2013*. HSRC Press, 2013. Chapter 9, pp. 273-300 (Co-authored with Mayet M.)
37. An Emerging Market in an Emerging Continent: The Case of South Africa. In: *Oxford Companion to the Economics of Africa*. Oxford University Press, January 2012. pp. 576-583.
38. Poverty, Inequality and the Nature of Economic Growth in South Africa. In: *Testing Democracy: Which way is South Africa going?* Misra-Dexter, N., and February, J. March 2010 pp. 46-70 (Co-authored with Van der Westhuizen, C.)
39. Student graduation, labour market destinations and employment earnings. In: *Student Retention & Graduate Destination: Higher education & labour market access & success*. Paul & Company Pub Consortium: Letseka M., Cosser M., Breier M., and Visser, M. Cape Town, South Africa: HSRC Press 2010. pp. 97-123 (Co-authored with Mayet, N. and Visser, M.)
40. Higher Education and the Labor Market in Post-Apartheid South Africa. In: *The Next 25 Years: Affirmative Action in Higher Education in the United States and South Africa*, The University of Michigan Press. David L. Featherman, Martin Hall & Marvin Krislov (Eds), 2010, pp. 137-143.
41. Employment shifts and the 'jobless growth' debate. In: *Human Resources Development Review 2008*, Education, Employment and Skills in South Africa: Andre Kraak, Karen Press (Eds). (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M.)
42. Skills Mismatch Crisis: Can We Stem the Tide? In: Ben Turok (Ed), *Wealth Doesn't Trickle Down: The Case for a Developmental State in South Africa*, Cape Town: New Agenda: South African Journal of Social and Economic Policy, 2008, pp. 183-191.
43. Chapter Nine: The nine commandments – a South African case study identifies roles for applied research institutions. In: *The policy paradox in Africa: strengthening links between economic research and policymaking*, Africa World Press, Inc. International Development Research Centre, Canada. Elias T. Auk and Mohamed Ali Marouani (Eds) 2007, pp. 185-200.
44. South African Market Labour Trends: An Analysis of 1995 and 1999 Labour Statistics. In: *Diversity in Africa the Coming of Age of a Continent*. Kurt April and Marylou Shockley (Eds) 2007. Hampshire, Palgrave Macmillan.
45. Introduction: Poverty and Well-Being in South Africa. In: Haroon Borat and Ravi Kanbur (Eds), *Poverty and Policy in Post Apartheid South Africa*. Cape Town, South Africa: HSRC Press, 2006. (Co-authored with Kanbur, R.) pp. 1-17.
46. Evolution of the Labour Market: 1995-2002. In: Haroon Borat and Ravi Kanbur (Eds), *Poverty and Policy in Post Apartheid South Africa*. Cape Town, South Africa: HSRC Press, 2006. pp. 143-200. (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M.)
47. Labour, Work and the Informal Economy: Labour Supply and Demand Constraints on Employment Creation: A Microeconomic Analysis. 2006. In: Vishnu Padayachee (Ed), *The Development Decade? Economic and Social Change in South Africa, 1994-2004*. Cape Town: HSRC Press. pp. 273-323.
48. Links between Education and the Labour Market: Narrowing the Mismatch between Demand and Supply. 2005. In: Marcus Powell (ed.), *Skill Formation and Globalization*. United Kingdom, Ashgate Publishing Company pp. 145-160.
49. Labour Market Trends. In: Trish Gibbon (Compiler), *Higher Education and Development: Reflecting on the Challenges*. 2005. Cape Town, CHET Publication Series.

50. The Development Challenge in post-apartheid South African education. 2004. In: Linda Chisholm (ed.), *Changing Class: Education and Social Change in Post-Apartheid South Africa*. Cape Town, HSRC Press, pp. 31-55.
51. Employment and Labour Market Trends. 2003. In: *Human Resources Development Review. Education, Employment and Skills in South Africa*. Research Programme on Human Resource Development, HSRC. Paarl, Paarl Print, pp. 112-141. (Co-authored with McCord, A.)
52. A Universal Income Grant Scheme for South Africa: An Empirical Assessment. 2003. In: G. Standing & M. Samson, *A Basic Income Grant for South Africa*. Cape Town, UCT Press, pp. 77-101.
53. South Africa: Policy-Orientated Research on Labour Markets and Poverty. 2003. In: L.C. Phillips & D. Seck, *Fixing African Economies: Policy Research for Development*. Colorado, Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 183-207.
54. Introduction. 2001. In: Bhorat, H., Leibbrandt, M., Maziya, M., Van der Berg, S., and Woolard, I. *Fighting Poverty – Labour Markets and Inequality in South Africa*. Cape Town: UCT Press, pp. 1-20. (Co-authored with Leibbrandt, M., and Van der Berg, S.)
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5. Technological Change in the Insurance Sector in South Africa: Disruption with the Potential for Social Good in a Developing Country Context? In: [Globalising, digitising and changing companies and sectors: Case studies from the UNTANGLED project](#). Ursula Holtgrewe, Martina Lindorfer, and Nela Šalamon. B2ZSI, Centre for Social innovation GmbH. Deliverable 4.5 v2.0; Date: April 2023. 3.6. pp 157-82. (Co-authored with Asmal, Z., Martin, L.C. and Rooney, C.)
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121. Wage-Price Interactions and Inflation Dynamics in South Africa. 1998. HSRC Report. (Co-authored with Lundall, P.)
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124. Experience with Short Term Job Creation: A Bibliographical Survey. SALDRU Working Paper No. 86.
125. Measures and Determinants of Unemployment in South Africa. Paper commissioned by the UNDP. (Co-authored with Leibbrandt, M.)
126. Labour Market Challenges in the Post-Apartheid South Africa: A Country Profile. Paper commissioned by the International Labour Office.
127. A Universal Income Grant Scheme for South Africa: An Empirical Assessment. Paper commissioned by the International Labour Office.
128. Labour Markets and the Challenges of Poverty and Inequality in South Africa. German Agency for Technical Co-operation (GTZ, South Africa) publication. (Co-authored with Leibbrandt, M., Maziya, M., van der Berg, S., and Woolard, I.)
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EVENTS: CONFERENCES, SEMINARS & WORKSHOPS (selected)

1. 29-30 August 2024: Attending the Economic Growth Forum, Uganda.
2. 23 July 2024: Presented: "Impacts and Opportunities of the Just Transition for Workers" at the Labour Capacity Building Workshop in Randburg.
3. 5-7 June 2024: Attended the AERC Meeting, Nairobi, Kenya.
4. 13-15 May 2024: Moderator of "Panel discussion | Unlocking inclusive growth in Mozambique", and panellist in "Labour markets in developing countries" and "Equality of opportunity" at the UNU-WIDER Development Conference, Maputo, Mozambique.
5. 6 May 2024: Attended the Forum of the South African Directors-General (FOSAD) Workshop.
6. 22 April 2024: Hosted a webinar on the "Just Transition and the Labour Market in South Africa Measuring Individual and Household Coal Economy Dependence".

7. 14 March 2024: Attended the Global Solutions Annual Employment Conference, presenting an exploration of the latest trends in the labour market and stakeholder responses thereto.
8. 26 January 2024: Attended the LOC meeting for the 2024 Nobel Symposium in Economic Sciences, Stellenbosch.
9. November 2023: Hosted the “Just Transition in South Africa – Size, Shape and Determinants: Jobs, Livelihoods and Social Protection in the Coal Industry” workshop, GSB – Cape Town.
10. 12-14 November 2023: Attended the ILO’s Expert workshop on compliance in Geneva.
11. 8 November 2023: Attended the Inequality Work & Nature (IWN) Conference, presenting “Supply-Side Economics of a Good Type: Supporting and Expanding South Africa’s Informal Economy”, Cape Town.
12. 31 October 2023: Delivered Keynote address “Inequality, social instability and government finances: implications for financial stability” at the SARB-UCT Financial Stability Research Conference.
13. 28-29 July 2023: Discussion leader for Session 6 – Adjustment, Resilience and Inclusion in an Uncertain World, at the Green Growth in LMICs High-Level Conference on Promoting Green and Sustainable Growth (Under the aegis of India’s G20 Presidency) in ITC Maurya, New Delhi [joined virtually].
14. 14 July 2023: Presented “Tackling systemic issues of poverty and unemployment in Africa” at the inaugural Africa Impact Summit, held at the Cape Town International Convention Centre.
15. 26 June 2023: Panelist on “Rethinking traditional approaches to tackle unemployment in South Africa: Exploring feasible, well-designed grant-based approaches for the unemployed to complement active labour-market policies”. Southern Africa – Towards Inclusive Economic Development (SA-TIED) and Econ 3X3 economic policy debate, Pretoria.
16. 31 May 2023: Host and Chair, Digitalization and digital skills gaps in Africa – the virtual launch of the Digital Skills Report, Brookings Institution.
17. 24 May 2023: Presented on the LMI at the Western Cape’s List of Occupations in High Demand (POIHD) workshop, Cape Town.
18. 8-9 May 2023: ILO RRG Meeting, Geneva.
19. 12 April 2023: PowerFM interview about “Can cash Transfers to the unemployed support economic activity – evidence from South Africa”.
20. 16 March 2023: Global Business Solutions Employment Conference, “Labour Market Research and the Impact on NEDLAC Labour Law and Policy Deliverables”, Johannesburg.
21. 23 February 2023: Presidential Climate Commission: planning session, Constitution Hill, Johannesburg.
22. 17 February 2023: LMI National OIHD and CSL technical workshop, virtual.
23. 10 February 2023: Close-out workshop of the Towards Resilient Futures DST/NRF Community of Practice II: “Use of Fibre-rich Biomass in the Remediation of Degraded Land”, Cape Town.
24. 27 January 2023: REDI 3x3 Book Launch: “A measure of our ills – and how we might fix them”, UCT.
25. 24 January 2023: Investec Leadership Conference, in partnership with the GSB Bertha Centre, Cape Town.
26. 10-12 January 2023: Task Force meeting, Columbia University, New York: The impact of the 4th Industrial Revolution and Employment in Southern Africa”.
27. 14 & 15 December 2022: Jobs & Development Conference, Cape Town.
28. 1 & 2 December 2022: ILO Research Review Group Meeting, virtual.
29. 22 November 2022: CAPES 20th Anniversary, presented ETI research, virtual.
30. 8 November 2022: MatrixLab Vodcast recording.
31. 20 October 2022: Sygnia Webinar: Technology Gap in the World Economy, virtual.
32. 20 October 2022: Guest on “South Africa at a Crossroads”: RoundTable with Ebenezer Obadare; Council on Foreign Relations, virtual.
33. 4 October 2022: Sygnia Webinar: Economic Distress In the Time of Covid; virtual.
34. 27-29 September 2022: Moderator at various World Bank Management team (DMT) retreat for South Africa, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, and Namibia (AECSI), Cape Town.
35. 19 September 2022: Presentation at Columbia University – Institute for Policy Dialogue: “Employment Challenges Amidst Premature Deindustrialisation: An African Profile”, New York, USA.
36. 15-17 September 2022: Speaker at Cornell conference on 100 Years of Economic Development on “Pathways to Industrialisation: The Future of Manufacturing and Services in Sub-Saharan Africa”, Ithaca, USA.
37. 31 August 2022: 16th Annual Competition Law, Economics & Policy Conference, Sandton, Johannesburg. Panellist in Plenary Session 1: “Competition Regulation and Policy Development for Sustainable, Growing and Inclusive Markets”.
38. 14-16 July 2022: Brenthurst Foundation Advisory Meeting 2022, Livingstone, Zambia.
39. 15 June 2022: Attended the Partnership for Economic Policy (PEP) virtual board meeting.
40. 13 June 2022: Gave an ENCA TV interview: Judge for Yourself with Dennis Davis
41. 8-9 June 2022: Chaired the PEP-NET 2022 AGM.
42. 7 June 2022: Attended the “Better Choices” live webinar hosted by the Daily Maverick.
43. 7 June 2022: Participated in the Standard Bank Africa Trade Barometer live update.
44. 1-2 June 2022: Attended the UNU-WIDER Board Meeting in Helsinki.

45. 31 May 2022: Participated in the launch of the “Standard Bank Africa Trade Barometer”: recording.
46. 12 May 2022: Co-hosted the “Better Choices” book launch event with the Brenthurst Foundation, at the V&A Waterfront, Cape Town.
47. 4-5 May 2022: Attended the ILO RRG Spring 2022 virtual event.
48. 14 April 2022: Presented at the virtual RMB Webinar – “Unemployment, labour dynamics, and the BIG) as a panellist.
49. 13 April 2022: Attended a Harry Oppenheimer Fellowship Award Interview
50. 15 March 2022: Co-hosted a virtual panel “Appropriate Technology: Policy Options & Pitfalls” with the IEA.
51. 23 March 2022: Presented at an internal “Public Sector Wage Bill” workshop at the National Treasury, hosted by CBPEP.
52. 15 March 2022: Presented on a panel: "Appropriate Technology: Policy Options and Pitfalls", hosted by the IEA.
53. 11 March 2022: Attended a Roundtable on improved design of Official Development Assistance (ODA)-funded research, hosted by the Center for Global Development.
54. 8-9 March 2022: Presented in the facilitated panel discussion on “Reflections and learnings to unlock state capability” at the CBPEP 2022 Colloquium, Round Table and Close-Out Event.
55. 10 February 2022: Presented “Technology and Employment in Developing Countries: An Overview of Trends and Key Issues”, on Day 1 of the JICA Employment Task Force meetings, hosted by Columbia Business School and the iPD.
56. 17 November 2021: Participated in a panel at the Bureau for Workers’ Activities (Actrav) Symposium on Trade 2021, organised by the ILO.
57. 21 October 2021: Presented at the Absa Equity Investors webinar.
58. 20 October 2021: Awarded membership at the ASSAf Awards & Inauguration of New Members Ceremony
59. 12 October 2021: Co-host of the IEA: Workshop on Digital Technologies: Limits and Opportunities for Economic Development.
60. 11 October 2021: Participated in the parallel session at the Third Annual Social Justice Summit and International Conference: Social justice, economic equality and peace – A new socio-economic pathway for South Africa and the continent.
61. 9 October 2021: Panel member at Department of Economics at Stellenbosch University’s Centenary webinar with keynote speakers Abhijit Banerjee and Tito Mboweni.
62. 7 October 2021: Stanlib podcast series discussion with Mr. Bongani Bingwa and Mr. Kevin Lings
63. 6 October 2021: LMI Round Table on Skills Supply and Demand, co-hosted with DHET.
64. 13-15 September 2021: Co-hosted the “Better Choices for South Africa”: Authors’ Workshop, with the Brenthurst Foundation.
65. 13-15 September 2021: Attended the International Summit on the SDGs in Africa 2021 conference, UCT, and co-hosted the Thematic Track 7 Workshops on Poverty & Inequality.
66. 9 September 2021: Attended the 37th Session of the WIDER Board.
67. 7 September 2021: Speaker at the International Economic Association (IEA) and Economics for Inclusive Prosperity (efip) online series: Panel on Diversifying Economics Globally (II).
68. 6 September 2021: UNU - WIDER Annual Development Conference, panellist in the ‘Southern Africa during the pandemic’ session, and “Fireside chat on the South African government’s policy response to the pandemic”.
69. 1-3 September 2021: Attendee, 5th Annual IZA/World Bank/NJD/UNU-WIDER Jobs and Development Conference: Better Jobs for Development 2021, as Network on Jobs and Development (NJD) partner.
70. 30 August 2021: Co-host SDGs in Africa Summit - TT7 pre-workshop on “Growth, Poverty & Inequality: The Challenge in Africa”.
71. 24 August 2021: Opening remarks, Chair of Session 1, and discussant of “Early-life Human Capital Investments in SSA”, at the AERC-BMGF Human Capital Development In Africa project Framework Research Final Review workshop.
72. 20 August 2021: Guest for the ‘Sunday Times Politics Weekly recording’.
73. 18 August 2021: Interview for ‘The Book-TV with Anotida Chikumbu’ talkshow about ‘Africa’s Lions Growth Traps and Opportunities for Six African Economies’.
74. 18 August 2021: Lecturer at the GTAC Public Economics Winter School, “Employment and wage outcomes” session.
75. 18 August 2021: Presented “South Africa’s economy & outlook” at the Amsteram Businss School’s ‘Fireside chat with Mark Graham & ABS MBA students’.
76. 12 August 2021: Presented “Understanding the Economic impact of COVID-19 in South Africa: Early Impressions” at the 4th Human Resource Development Council (HRDC) Summit 2021, “Skills required for the 21st Century”.
77. 10 August 2021: Panellist at BRICS NU Initiative - DSE-ISI (Delhi) Webinar on ‘COVID-19 Pandemic and Revival Strategies of BRICS Economies’.
78. 27 July 2021: Attended PEAC “Meeting to reflect on the recent riots and disruption to the economy” – and advise the President on the economic impact.
79. 22 July 2021: Pannelist at the Academy of Science of South Africa (ASSAf) Webinar on "What must be done if the

state is to be capable of poverty and inequality reduction?"

80. 12 July 2021: Guest Speaker, PGDip Macroeconomics, Gordon Institute of Business Science, University of Pretoria.
81. 23 June 2021: Impact of Science conference, speaker in the 'Enhancing Inclusive Economic Growth' parallel session, AESIS.
82. 23 June 2021: Jobs Fund Anniversary webinar: 'Exploring Post-Covid Labour Market Opportunities – The Road to Recovery'.
83. 14 June 2021: World Bank Workshop: 'Demographics and Spatial Dynamics', presented: "Positioning Africa to Claim the 21st Century".
84. 7 June 2021: Speaker, Pop-Up Institute: 'The Future of Work: Views from South Africa', Faculty from the University of Texas and the University of Cape Town.
85. 4 June 2021: (PEP - NET) - Power in Proximity: For greater participation of local researchers in development policy debates, delivered 'Welcome remarks and official opening' at 2021 PEP Policy Conference.
86. 2-4 June 2021: Co-host and collaborator, Capacity Building Programme for Employment Promotion (CBPEP) Colloquim: '500 Days of Economic Policy Action: A Short-Term Policy Action Agenda for South Africa'.
87. 20 May 2021: Presenter at "What's Behind the Unemployment Crisis in Africa's Largest Economies?" Carnegie Endowment for International Peace event.
88. 10 May 2021: Discussant, World Bank Africa Knowledge Update - Africa Economics Seminar - "Why is income inequality so high in Africa and what can be done about it?".
89. 23 April 2021: Brenthurst Authors Workshop Day 3 for book volume: "Better Choices for South Africa".
90. 22 April 2021: World Bank SSI Speaker Series.
91. 24 March 2021: Hosted IWOSS Workshop: "Addressing South Africa's Youth Unemployment Through Industries Without Smokestacks", A DPRU Workshop in collaboration with the Brookings Institution.
92. 24 & 25 March 2021: Brenthurst Authors Workshop Day 1 & 2 for book volume: "Better Choices for South Africa".
93. 25 February 2021: Panellist: Session 6 of the Africa Regional Review meeting, UN - LDC 5 Conference on the Implementation of the Istanbul Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries (LDC'S) – hosted by the Government of Malawi.
94. 29 January 2021: Chair of the 'Debt and Taxes: What Does South Africa's Future Hold?' Governance Accountability Platform Online Debate: "GAP: Efficiency of Fiscal Spending, Political Economy of Reform".
95. 22 January 2021: Chair of the 'Debt and Taxes: What Does South Africa's Future Hold?' Governance Accountability Platform Online Debate: "GAP: Revenue management: What Is To Be Done?".
96. 20 January 2021: UWE Economics Research Seminar: Understanding the Economics of Covid-19 in South Africa: Early Impressions.
97. 15 January 2021: Chair of the 'Debt and Taxes: What Does South Africa's Future Hold?' Governance Accountability Platform Online Debate: "GAP: Our Fiscal Consolidation Path: Is it Feasible?".
98. 17 November 2020: Acceptance speech at the 2020 UCT Annual College of Fellows Virtual Event.
99. 16 November 2020: Speaker at the WITS School of Governance Webinar on "Labour Force Survey Data for South Africa: A Brief Assessment".
100. 16 November 2020: Speaker at the Governance Accountability Platform Online Debate: Lockdown Economics: Will the Economic Recovery Plan Work?
101. 26 October 2020: Presentation; UCT SOE Faculty Staff Seminar, a panel discussion on the government's proposed economic stimulus package.
102. 12 October 2020: Yellowwoods Youth Employment Workshop: Growth Employment and Human Capital in South Africa: Prospects and Challenges.
103. 8 & 9 October 2020: Attended a Virtual Meeting of the Presidential Economic Advisory Council chaired by The President of the Republic of South Africa.
104. 8 September 2020: Presentation to the National Minimum Wage Commission, Department of Employment and Labour.
105. 1 September 2020: Jobs & Development Conference, World Bank, UNU-WIDER, IZA and NJD – panellist "Policy Responses to the Employment Effects of COVID-19 in the Global South: What Have We Learnt So Far?".
106. 31 August 2020: ABSA Consumer Series Webcast: presented input on Covid-19.
107. 28 August 2020: Presentation; Sygnia Webinar Series, "The Rise of the Missing Middle in South Africa".
108. 29 July 2020: Presentation; Sygnia Webinar Series, "The Challenge of Economic Growth in SA: Structural Transformation and Job Creation".
109. 17 July 2020: Presented at IFC South Africa, "Understanding the Economics of Covid-19 in South Africa: Early Impressions".
110. 10 July 2020: Presented in The Brenthurst Foundation GAP Webinar on "The Economic Costs of South Africa's Lockdown".
111. 10 July 2020: Presented at the South Africa Country Advisory Board/Country Consultative Group (CCG) meeting re the World Bank's Country Partnership Framework programme.

- I12.7 July 2020: World Bank Group, “The Global Economy & Africa Post-Covid-19 Webinar” – Discussant.
- I13.23 June 2020: Presidency SIDSSA 2020 – Sustainable Infrastructure Development Symposium of South Africa.
- I14.18/19 June 2020: Africa Growth Initiative at Brookings – IWOSS Virtual Workshop “Youth Employment through Industries without Smokestacks”.
- I15.14 May 2020: National Minimum Wages presentation on “Early Labour Market Trends” at the National Minimum Wage Commission.
- I16.7 May 2020: United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (ECA) online global debate on Africa's COVID-19 lockdown exit strategies.
- I17.30 April 2020: Presidency Workshop.
- I18.24 April 2020: The Asian Aspiration Virtual Book Discussion “Why & How Africa Should Emulate Asia”.
- I19.24 April 2020: IEA/Royal Economic Society webinar: Developing Nations and COVID 19, presented “Understanding the Economics of Covid-19 in South Africa: Early Impressions”.
- I20.23 April 2020: IEA Panelist for Developing Nations and Covid-19 Webinar.
- I09.22 April 2020: One Africa Initiative lead by Ambassador Rasool.
- I10.16 April 2020: Economic Policy Response to Covid-19 Workshop.
- I11.12 March 2020: Jonathan Goldberg - Employment Conference.
- I12.10-11 March 2020: Presented “The South African Economy in Review - Five Key Long-Run Growth Concerns” at CBPEP Employment Growth in South Africa: Constraints and Opportunities: A thought leadership colloquium.
- I13.20 February 2020: GIBS Economic Outlook conference.
- I14.17 February 2020: Policy Roundtable at the University of Cape Town.
- I15.17 February 2020: Attended the Opening of Parliament Reception, Cape Town.
- I16.5 February 2020: Temporary Employment Services in South Africa, Adcorp Holdings Board Strategy Session; Johannesburg.
- I17.30 January 2020: “Investment climate impediments and barriers to investment generation in South Africa” project meeting.
- I18.21 January 2020: Attended a First Capes Meeting with Johnathan Goldberg of Global Business Solutions.
- I19.6-9 December 2019: Attended the Board of Directors meeting for Partners for Economic Policy (PEP), Paris.
- I20.2-4 December 2019: Presented “Jobs, Economic Growth, and Capacity Development for Youth in Africa”, at the African Economic Conference (AEC), in Sharm El-Shaik, Egypt.
- I21.25-26 November 2019: Attended the ILO Research Review Group Meeting, Geneva.
- I22.12 November 2019: Co-hosted the LMI Research Workshop, UCT, Cape Town.
- I23.1-5 November 2019: Attended the Network of Global Future Councils, Dubai.
- I24.30 October 2019: Presented “The Challenge of Economic Growth in South Africa: Structural Transformation and Job Creation”, to the DBSA in Johannesburg.
- I25.16-17 October 2019: Co-hosted the DST-NRF Community of Practice Workshop: Developing a Fibre Micro-industry to Generate Economic Growth from Degraded Land Post-Mining: Building Inclusive Growth through Economic Complexity, in Sandton.
- I26.9 October 2019: Attended the inaugural meeting of the President’s Economic Advisory Council (PEAC), Cape Town.
- I27.26 September 2019: Presented “The Challenge of Economic Growth in South Africa: Structural Transformation and Job Creation” at the Cape Chambers Human Resources Portfolio Committee, Cape Town.
- I28.19 September 2019: Attended the DHET 2019 Research Colloquium, Boksburg.
- I29.12 September 2019: Presented at the CCMA 3rd Annual Shop-Steward Conference, Midrand.
- I30.10 September 2019: Discussant at Mcebisi Jonas Book Launch “After Dawn: Hope After State Capture”, Cape Town.
- I31.10 September 2019: Presented “Wage Polarisation in a High-Inequality Emerging Economy: the Case of South Africa” at the ABSA Consumer 2019 Conference, Cape Town.
- I32.5-7 September 2019: Presented “Addressing Africa’s Youth Unemployment through Industries without Smokestacks” at the Africa Growth Initiative Workshop, hosted by Brookings, in Nairobi, Kenya.
- I33.4 September 2019: Participated in “100 Days of Ramaphosa” panel, at the the CNBC Africa Exchange, WEF, Cape Town.
- I34.28-29 August 2019: Presented “Africa’s Evolving Manufacturing Sector: Building Economic Complexity” at the TICAD Book Launch, JICA Research Institute, Tokyo, Japan.
- I35.5 August 2019: Attended “From sore thumbs to systematic response” at the Anatomy of State Capture workshop at the Sustainability Institute, Stellenbosch.
- I36.23 July 2019: Presented “Review of South African Small Business Research” at the CBPEP Workshop on Optimising SMME research for effective policymaking, hosted by the DSBD in Pretoria.
- I37.14-17 July 2019: Attended the Morocco SEZ study visit, hosted by the Brenthurst Foundation.
- I38.11 July 2019: Presented “Wage Polarisation in a High-Inequality Emerging Economy: the Case of South Africa” at the Nedbank Investment Summit, Sandton.
- I39.3 July 2019: Participated in the EPP Funded Research and TOR implementation planning, via Skype.

140. 12 June 2019: Presented “The Challenge of Economic Growth in South Africa: Structural Transformation and Job Creation” at the 8th Nedgroup Investments Cash Solutions Treasurers Conference, Sandton.
141. 28 May 2019: Meeting of the 2019 Human Development Report Advisory Board, Paris.
142. 13 May 2019: Presented “The Rise of the ‘Missing Middle’ in an Emerging Economy: The Case of South Africa”; “Employment Creation Potential, Labour Skills Requirements and Skills Gaps for Young People: A Methodological Framework”; “Wage Polarisation in a High-Inequality Emerging Economy: The Case of South Africa”; and “Addressing Africa’s Youth Unemployment through Industries Without Smokestacks” at the *Brookings-AFDB-UNECA Workshop, on Youth Employment in Industries Without Smokestacks*, Washington D.C.
143. 18 March 2019: Presented “Towards a Socially Just South Africa: Structural Transformation and Job Creation”, at the *Social Justice M-Plan Economic Dialogue*, with Prof. Mark Swilling and Adv. Thuli Madonsela, in Cape Town.
144. 14 March 2019: Presented “Labour Market Information” at the *National Skills Conference and Awards Programme 2019*, in Johannesburg.
145. 13 March 2019: Presented “Labour Market Policy Environment – current context and possible future trends”, and panellist for *Global Business Solutions Conference 2019*, facilitated by Peter Ndoro, in Johannesburg.
146. 6 March 2019: Attended the *UNU-WIDER Workshop on Structural Transformation*, in Cape Town.
147. 20 February 2019: Speaker at a roundtable discussion with Adv. Thuli Madonsela on *Political Accountability with the EU Ambassador’s Group, on: State Capture, the Commissions of Enquiry and the Outlook for 2019; Social and Economic Costs of Corruption; and Rebuilding the Integrity of Institutions after Capture* – at the Spanish Consulate, Cape Town.
148. 1 February 2019: Keynote speaker, presented “The Macro Picture of Inequality in South Africa and Possible Ways to Address it”, and panellist, at the *FW de Klerk Foundation Annual Conference*, in Cape Town.
149. 29 January 2019: Presented “Reasons for South Africa’s Low Growth – the Structural Problems and Potential Solutions”, at *Electus Fund Managers’ 3 Year Event*, in Sandton, Johannesburg.
150. 11 December 2018: Presented the DPRU’s research report on the “Engendered Analysis of Governments’ Incentive Schemes, especially those administered by the Department of Trade and Industry” at the *Stakeholder Validation Workshop* hosted by the Dept of Women, in Pretoria.
151. 6 December 2018: Attended the *Anatomy of the State Planning Workshop* with Mcebisi Jones, in Cape Town.
152. 30 November 2018: Presented at the *E-Commerce Scenarios Workshop* hosted by BFA Consulting, in Cape Town.
153. 22 October 2018: Attended the *18th International Anti Corruption Conference (IACC)*, with Min. Pravin Gordhan in Copenhagen, Denmark.
154. 20-21 October 2018: Hosted and presented at the *State Capture in Practice: Designing Preventative Measures from Global Evidence Workshop*, in Copenhagen, Denmark.
155. 10 October 2018: Presented on the panel for the “Trade Technology and Adjustment” session, at the IMF seminar *G20 Growth Conference on How Global Trade can Promote Growth for All*, in Bali, Indonesia.
156. 1 October 2018: Presented “The Growth Problem in South Africa” at the *ABSA SA Consumer Conference 2018*, in Cape Town.
157. 21 September 2018: Hosted and chaired seminar by Dr. Daniel Kaufmann on “State Capture & the Challenge of Governance around the World”, UCT, Cape Town.
158. 13-15 September 2018: Presented in the “Distributional change in middle-income countries” session, was a discussant, and chaired the “Africa’s Lions” panel, at the *Think development - Think WIDER* conference, Helsinki, Finland.
159. 31 August 2018: Presented at Gala Dinner for the Maritime Law Association Conference, in Cape Town.
160. 29-30 August 2018: Guest presenter at the *UCT Unilever Youth Study Roadshow*, in Cape Town (29th) and Johannesburg (30th).
161. 23 July 2018: Hosted workshop: “Building Economic Complexity for Inclusive Growth in South Africa”, for project funded by the Harry Oppenheimer Fellowship Award, in Johannesburg.
162. 13 June 2018: Keynote speaker at experts roundtable: “[How to make SA’s Economy & Growth Trajectory more labour intensive](#)”, The Centre for Development and Enterprise (CDE), in Johannesburg.
163. 6-7 June 2018: Delivered Keynote address “Poverty, inequality and unemployment in Africa: What does the evidence tell us? What should we do?” for the *United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, Expert Group Meeting and Policy Forum* on “Poverty, Inequality and Jobs in Africa”, in Addis Ababa.
164. 11-12 May 2018: Co-hosted and presented at the the First IZA / World Bank / NJD Jobs and Development Conference #Jobs4Dev 2018 in Bogotá, Colombia.
165. 25-26 April 2018: Co-hosted “The Country Challenges of Institutionalized Corruption: Lessons for South Africa” workshop, with the World Bank and the Department of Public Enterprise, in Washington DC.
166. 11 April 2018: Presented “Economic growth and the pursuit of: Inequality reduction in Africa” at the Ipsos Client Event: “Africa; shot in the dark or sure bet?”, in Johannesburg.
167. 27-28 March 2018: Presented at the *ESRC Structural Transformation & Inclusive Growth Workshop*, in London.
168. 20 March 2018: Participated in a panel discussion at the ‘Ramaphosa Presidency: Prospects and Challenges’ Round Table, at the UCT Graduate School of Business (GSB) in Cape Town.
169. 12 March 2018: Presented at the *HRDC Workshop* in Gaborone, Botswana.

- 170.1 March 2018: Presented 'The role of workers' unions in contemporary South Africa (including historical analysis), labour laws & their effects' at the *Indlulamithi South Africa 2030 Scenarios Conference*, in Johannesburg.
- 171.2 February 2018: Gave an address to the *FW de Klerk Foundation Annual Conference*, themed 'South Africa Beyond State Capture and Corruption' in Cape Town.
- 172.17-18 November 2017: Attended the *UNU-WIDER Board Meeting*, in New York.
- 173.16 November 2017: Presented at Brookings Brookings Seminar "Income Inequality Trends in sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, Determinants, and Consequences – A Summary of Results" in Washington DC.
- 174.14 November 2017: Presented 'Africa's Middle Class', at the World Bank Seminar: Africa Economics Seminar Series in Washington DC.
- 175.5-6 September 2017: Participating in the *G-24 Technical workshop* on the theme of "Growth and Reducing Inequality", in Geneva, Switzerland.
- 176.27 June 2017: Chaired *Betrayal of the Promise: Understanding South Africa's Political Crisis*, co-hosted at the University of Cape Town.
- 177.19-23 June 2017: Plenary lecture Chair, and Presenter at the *Eighteenth IEA World Congress*, in Santa Fe, Mexico City.
- 178.14-16 June 2017: Attended the *PEP Board Meeting*, in Nairobi, Kenya.
179. 8-9 May 2017: Presented "Examining the Impact of Strikes on the South African Economy" and "Measuring Labour Law Violation: An application to South Africa" at the DST-NRF-Mandela Initiative; *Community of Practice: Strategies to Overcome Poverty and Inequality*, in Cape Town.
180. 1-3 March 2017: Attended an Advisory Committee Meeting for the joint United Nations and World Bank *Policy Study on the Role of Development in the Prevention of Violent Conflict*, in Geneva, Switzerland.
181. 13-14 December 2016: Attended the Inaugural Conference of the Global Research Consortium on Economic Structural Transformation (GReCEST), in Beijing, China.
182. 28 - 29 November 2016: Presented "The National Minimum Wage, Strike Balloting and the Outlook for Labour Reform in South Africa", at the *REDI 3X3 Conference*, in Pretoria.
- 183.4-5 November 2016: Attended the *UNU-WIDER Board Meeting*, in New York.
- 184.3 November 2016: Panel member at the *Africa's Lions Book launch*, hosted by Brookings, in Washington, DC.
185. 2-3 November 2016: Co-hosted and presented at the *Jobs and Development Conference*, a World Bank Network on Jobs for Development (NJD) 2016 Global Event, in Washington D.C.
186. 16-17 September 2016: Attended a *World Bank Roundtable on Development Policy event* in Stockholm, Sweden.
- 187.26-27 August 2016: Attended the *IPD/JICA Africa Task Force Meeting* in Nairobi, Kenya.
- 188.6-8 June 2016: Attended the *Task Force on Africa* at Columbia University, in New York.
189. 31 May - 4 June 2016: Attended the *Canadian Development Economics Group Conference*, also presenting at the *IDRC Seminar* (1st June) in Ottawa, Canada.
- 190.9-13 May 2016: Visit to the UNDP in New York.
191. 26-27 November 2015: Hosted the "Labour Markets in Sub-Saharan Africa" workshop, a *World Bank Network on Jobs for Development (NJD) 2015 Regional Event*, in Cape Town, South Africa.
- 192.24-25 October 2015: Presented at the *GLM-LIC research network conference*, in Washington, DC.
193. 7-19 September 2015: Presented in the Poverty and Inequality in Africa session, on "Growth, Poverty and Inequality Interactions in Africa: An Overview of Key Issues" at the *UNU Wider – 30th Anniversary Conference* in Helsinki, Finland.
194. 16 July 2015: Presented at the *OECD - South Africa Policy Event* on "New Approaches to Economic Challenges" hosted by South African Institute of International Affairs (SAIIA), Johannesburg, South Africa.
195. 16-19 June 2015: Seminars: "The Impact of Minimum Wages in Developing Countries" and "Labour Regulation and Violation: Understanding Labour Market Outcomes in Developing Countries". Also, a lecture: "Growth, Poverty and Inequality Interactions in Africa: An Overview of Key Issues", all given at the Beijing Normal University (BNU), China.
196. 5 June 2015: Co-hosted the *African Lions Authors Drafts Workshop*, a Brookings Institution and UNU-WIDER project, in Arusha, Tanzania.
- 197.27 January 2015: *LMIP Policy Roundtable*, Pretoria, South Africa.
198. 14 January 2015: Presented "South Africa's Economic Growth Challenge: Convergence or Divergence?" at the planning workshop: *The Legislature and the National Development Plan*, Parliament, Cape Town.
199. 17-18 December 2014: Presented at the *Conference on Markets, Labor and Regulation*, supported by Columbia University, Cornell University, the United Kingdom Department for International Development, and the World Bank, in New Delhi, India.
200. 30 November 2014: Presented at the *AERC's biannual research workshop* plenary for theme "Youth Employment in Africa: Opportunities and Challenges".
201. 20-21 November 2014: Co-hosted the *China's Impact on African Employment: What Do We Know and Where are the Gaps?*, a World Bank/DPRU/IEMS Jobs Knowledge Platform (JKP) 2014 Regional Event, Johannesburg, South Africa.
202. 18-19 October 2014: Co-organised and presented "Enforcement and Partial Minimum Wage Compliance in South African Agriculture" at the *Reforming Minimum Wage and Labor Regulation Policy in Developing and Transition Economies Conference*, Beijing Normal University, China.

203. 8-9 October 2014: Presented “Exogenous Policy Shocks in an Emerging Economy: The Case of Minimum Wages in South Africa” at the *2014 Conference on Dual Labour Markets, Minimum Wage and Inequalities conference*, hosted by the Institute for Structural Research (IBS), in Warsaw, Poland.
204. 18-19 September 2014: Presented “Challenges in the Pursuit of Inclusive Growth: The Case of Sub-Saharan Africa” at the *PEGNET Conference: Employment strategies in the Developing World - How to create sufficient, productive and decent jobs*, in Lusaka, Zambia.
205. 4 September 2014: Presented “Africa’s Economic Development Challenge for 2063: An Overview” at the *Agenda 2063: National Consultative Forum*, in Pretoria, South Africa.
206. 1 September 2014: Presented “South Africa’s Economic Growth Challenge: Convergence or Divergence?” at the *Second Jobs Fund Grantee Learning Forum Presentation: Understanding The Unemployment Problem*, in Johannesburg, South Africa.
207. 20 August 2014: Presented (with Ben Stanwix) “Estimating the Impact of Sectoral Minimum Wages in South Africa” to the *Portfolio Committee on Labour* in Parliament, Cape Town, South Africa.
208. 29-30 June 2014: Presented “Economic Growth and Labour Reform Dynamics in an Emerging Economy: The Case of South Africa”, and at the *UNU-WIDER International Development Conference* in collaboration with the Central Institute of Economic Management (CIEM), in Hanoi, Vietnam. Also discussant at TIS Conference – Institutions, Law and Development (Plenary 1 2/3).
209. 19 June 2014: Presented “Do Industrial Disputes Reduce Employment? Evidence from South Africa” at the *15th Annual Global Development Conference: Structural Transformation in Africa and Beyond*, in Accra, Ghana.
210. 24 March 2014: Presented “Four Key Defining Features Of The South African Labour Market” to Merrill Lynch at the *15th Annual Sun City Conference: Macro Day*, in Johannesburg, South Africa.
211. 8-10 December 2013: Attended the *Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics - Contributors Meeting*, in Beijing, China.
212. 5-6 December 2013: Presented “Skills Technology and Capital Intensity: Employment & Wage Shifts in post apartheid South Africa” at the *ILO Symposium for Employers on the Future of Work*, Geneva, Switzerland.
213. 20 November 2013: Presented the Keynote Address: “An overview of employment generating initiatives in South Africa” at the *Jobs Fund Grantees Learning Forum*, Johannesburg, South Africa.
214. 14 November 2013: Plenary presentation: “1. Skills, Technology and Capital Intensity: Employment and Wage Shifts in post-apartheid SA. 2. Growth, Employment and Skills: The New Growth Path Revisited” at the *DHET Strategic Planning Meeting*, Johannesburg, South Africa.
215. 11-12 November 2013: Presented “Do Industrial Disputes Reduce Employment? Evidence from South Africa”, at the *MASA Conference*, Durban, South Africa.
216. 24-25 October 2013: Attended the *World Bank's Knowledge for Change Program Consultative Group Meeting of Donors*, Paris, France.
217. 21-22 October 2013: Presented at the *DGF Jobs and Development Network Meeting*, Washington, USA.
218. 7 November 2013: Plenary presentation: “South African Stories: The Good, the Bad & the Wrong? Minimum Wages: the Good (and the Bad), Employment and Jobs Lost, and How Strike Data Can Lie...” at the *CCMA Executive Committee meeting*, Johannesburg, South Africa.
219. 20-21 September 2013: Presented “Skills Technology and Capital Intensity: Employment & Wage Shifts in post apartheid South Africa” at the *UNU-WIDER conference on Inclusive Growth in Africa: Measurement, Causes, and Consequences*, Finland.
220. 13 September 2013: Delivered opening address and co-hosted the *African Perspectives on the post-2015 Development Agenda* workshop, with the United Nations Development Programme, and the Graduate School of Development Policy and Practice (University of Cape Town), in Cape Town, South Africa.
221. 12 September 2013: Delivered opening address and hosted the *Resarch Project on Employment, Income Distribution and Inclusive Growth (REDI): Pursuit of Inclusive Economic Growth* workshop, at the University of Cape Town, South Africa.
222. 13-16 August 2013: Co-hosted and attended the *Africa Growth Initiative Annual Partner Meeting and Communications Study Tour*, with the Brookings Institution, in Johannesburg, South Africa.
223. 17-19 June 2013: Plenary presentation: “Employment and decent work for all, social protection, youth, education and culture”, at the Fourth Session Of The General Assembly Open Working Group On Sustainable Development Goals, USA.
224. 4 June 2013: Presented “Enforcing minimum wages in developing countries: challenges and opportunites (on VC)” at the *IZA World of Labor Conference* via video.
225. 9 May 2013: Plenary presentation: “Income, Poverty and Inequality: Poverty and Income Trends” at the *20 Year Review Workshop: Economy, Employment, Income, Poverty and Inequality*.
226. 28 March 2013: Plenary presentation at *BRICS Investing in Africa: Geopolitical and Economic Ramifications*, hosted by the Africa Growth Initiative at the Brookings Institution and the Congressional African Staff Association (CASA), in Washington DC.
227. 17-19 March 2013: Presented at the *CSAE 2013: Conference on Economic Development in Africa*, St Catherine’s College, Oxford.

228. 29 November 2012: Presented at the *National Treasury Growth Project Workshop*, Pretoria, South Africa.
229. 12-13 November 2012: Attended the *MASA Conference* in Durban, South Africa.
230. 7 November 2012: Presented "Understanding and Measuring the Enforcement of Minimum Wage Laws: the Case of South Africa", at an *IDRC Workshop* hosted by the India International Centre (IDC) in New Delhi, India.
231. 5-6 November 2012: Plenary presentation: "Estimating the Impact of Minimum Wages on Employment, Wages and Hours of Work: The Case of South Africa" at the *7th IZA/World Bank Conference on Employment and Development*, New Delhi, India.
232. 11 October 2012: Convened and co-chaired *Roundtable on Youth Service Pathways to Sustainable Livelihoods, Assets and Social Entrepreneurship* (State of Research and Policy Implications) with South Africa National Youth Development Agency, in Cape Town, South Africa.
233. 10-13 September 2012: Attended the *Africa Growth Initiative Annual Partner Meeting* at the Brookings Institution, in Washington DC.
234. 6 September 2012: Haroon Borat convened the Panel Debate: "Labour Regulation", at the *Strategies to Overcome Poverty and Inequality: Towards Carnegie III Conference*, hosted by the University of Cape Town, in Cape Town, South Africa.
235. 4 September 2012: Chaired the session on "Minimum Wages and Regulation" at the *Strategies to Overcome Poverty and Inequality: Towards Carnegie III Conference*, at the University of Cape Town, in South Africa.
236. 15 June 2012: Attended the *Economic Roundtable* at the SA Reserve Bank, Pretoria, South Africa.
237. 12 June 2012: Presented 'Lessons from the Global Economic Crisis' at a high-level plenary panel at the *International Labour Conference*, Geneva, Switzerland.
238. 15 May 2012: Presented at the *CCMA's 2012 Collective Bargaining Season Briefing for Commissioners*, Johannesburg, South Africa.
239. 14 May 2012: Attended the *Building Policy Coherence between Social Protection Floors and National Social and Economic Development Strategies*, at the *SADC Employment and Labour sector: Tripartite technical subcommittee on Social Protection* meeting in Johannesburg, South Africa.
240. 3 May 2012: Attended the *Labour Market Intelligence: Towards Credible Institutional Mechanisms for Skills planning workshop*, in Centurion, South Africa.
241. 13 April 2012: Attended a *Board-level Brainstorm on Future South African Work*, at STIAS, Stellenbosch, South Africa.
242. 18-20 March 2012: Presented "Estimating the Impact of Minimum Wages on Employment, Wages and Non-Wage Benefits: The Case of Agriculture in South Africa" at the *CSAE Conference 2012* in Oxford, London.
243. 16 March 2012: Presented at the *Joint Consultative Forum for Bargaining Councils and Statutory Councils on the The Economic and Labour Market Context*, Johannesburg, South Africa.
244. 27 February 2012: Attended the *Jobs Fund Internal Strategic Breakaway Session*, Midrand, South Africa.
245. 2 February 2012: Attended the *Jobs Fund Investment Committee Strategic Breakaway*, Sandton, South Africa.
246. 29-30 January 2012: Plenary presentation: "What Are The Most Important Research Questions On The Economics Of Growth And Labour Markets In Low-Income Countries?" at the DFID/IZA program on *Growth and Labour Markets in Low Income Countries*, via conference call with Paris, France
247. 23 January 2012: Attended *Roundtable discussion on Growth and Inequality*, in Pretoria, South Africa.
248. 18 January 2012: Presented progress report at *Alignment of HRD Strategy to New Growth Path*, hosted by HRDCSA, in Pretoria.
249. 29-30 November 2011: Plenary presentation: "Student Graduation, Labour Market Destinations and Earnings" to the *South African Graduate Recruiters Association National Conference*, Pretoria, South Africa.
250. 22 November 2011: Plenary presentation: "Key Challenges Facing the South African Labour Market" at the *Annual Bureau for Economic Research Conference: Planning for Jobs Amidst Pedestrian Growth and Political Uncertainty*, Somerset West, South Africa.
251. 21 September 2011: Attended *Social Protection, Economic Growth, Poverty and Inequality in South Africa: Lessons from the BRICS* workshop, hosted by the Department of Social Development (DSD) and the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) in Johannesburg, South Africa.
252. 4-13 September 2011: Attended the *Labor Standards Enforcement Workshop* at Cornell University, Ithaca and presented 'Understanding and Measuring the Enforcement of Minimum Wage Laws in South Africa' paper at Cornell-IDRC conference on *Enforcement of Labor Standards*.
253. August 2011: Presented "Applied Labour Economics: Understanding the South African Labour Market" to the South African Reserve Bank.
254. 5-8 July 2011: Presented "The Determinants of Minimum Wage Violation in South Africa" and "Inequality, Growth and the Labour Market: Exploring the Interactions" Plenary Presentation, at the International Labour Organisation's (ILO) *Conference on Regulating for Decent Work* in Geneva.
255. 11 May 2011: Co-hosted *The Pursuit of Inclusive Economic Growth: Equality of Human Opportunity and the Role of Public Expenditure, one day workshop*. Co-hosted with the World Bank, in Cape Town, South Africa.
256. May 2011: Presented "Pro-poor Growth and Social Protection in South Africa: Exploring the Interactions" at the

National Economic Development Department Conference.

257. April 2011: Presented “Five Key Labour Market Challenges and the Labour Bills Response” to the *UBS Brokerage Division*, Cape Town, South Africa.
258. February 2011: Presented “Labour Demand Trends and the Determinants of Unemployment in South Africa” at the *Annual Commission for Conciliation, Mediation and Arbitration (CCMA) Conference*, Cape Town, South Africa.
259. 16-19 December 2010: Presented “Labour Demand Trends, Inequality and Social Protection in South Africa, An Overview” at the *52nd Annual Conference of the Indian Society of Labour Economists (ISLE) – Labour Markets and Social Protection in Emerging Economies: Experiences and Issues in Brazil, China, India and South Africa*, at Karnataka University, in Dharwad, India.
260. 9 November 2010: Presented “Labour Issues: Participation, Cost and Regulation” at the *UBS SA Economics Conference - How Will South Africa Grow?*
261. 27-29 October 2010: Co-hosted and presented “Minimum Wage Enforcement in South Africa: Measurements and Determinants”; National Conference hosted by DPRU, Trade and Industrial Policy Strategies (TIPS) and DFID’s Employment Promotion Programme (EPP): *The Global Economic Crisis and South Africa: Lessons for Long-Run Economic Growth and Development*, Indaba Conference Centre, Johannesburg, South Africa.
262. 20-22 September 2010: Presented “The Role of Skills Development in Industrial Policy: Developing Country Experiences”; the International Growth Centre (IGC) - based jointly at the London School of Economics and Oxford University and initiated by the Department for International Development *Growth Week 2010*, Annual conference at the LSE.
263. 4-6 June 2010: Co-presented “Minimum Wage Enforcement in South Africa” (with Natasha Mayet) at *Enforcement, Evasion and Informality: Theory and Practice Conference*, hosted by Michigan University and Cornell University, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
264. 3-4 May 2010: Presented “The Cost of Doing Business and Labour Regulation: The Case of South Africa” at the 5th IZA/World Bank Conference: *Employment and Development*.
265. 28-30 April 2010: Presented “Understanding Labour Regulation in South Africa: Key Constraints and Concerns” (no formal paper submission) at the World Bank’s *Africa Regional Management Retreat* at Harbortowne Conference Centre in St. Michaels, Maryland.
266. 27 April 2010: Presented “Yes Africa Can: Success Stories from a Dynamic Continent” workshop, Washington DC.
267. 25-26 February 2010: Attended the Africa Growth Initiative (AGI) workshop at the Brookings Institution, Washington, DC.
268. 11-16 October 2009: Part of delegation from South African Government’s Employment Condition Commission (ECC) to visit the UK’s *Low Pay Commission*, and programme of meetings for the Employment Conditions Committee and the Secretariat.
269. 4-6 May 2009: Attended the 4th IZA/World Bank Conference on *Employment and Development: Germany*, Bonn.
270. 15-22 March 2009: Meetings organised by the Self-Employed Women’s Association (SEWA), Cornell University, and the Global network WIEGO, Mexico.
271. 12-14 March 2007: Attended the *Making Labour Markets Work for the Poor in Southern and Eastern Africa Regulation: Creating the Enabling Framework for Pro-Poor Market Development*. Paper: “Making Labour Markets Work for the Poor in South Africa”.
272. 2-5 November 2006: Attended the *Labour Market Analysis and the Trade Union Movement Conference*, hosted by Cornell University and Harvard University (WIEGO).
273. 15-16 November 2006: Attended the *Workshop on Labour and Growth: Better Jobs under Globalisation*, hosted by the IDRC and NPSIA in Ottawa Canada.
274. 23-24 October 2006: Attended the *Working Group Meeting on Labour Rights* hosted by Commission on Legal Empowerment of the Poor, ILO offices, Geneva.
275. 8-9 May 2006: *United Nations DESA Forum on Productive Employment and Decent Work*. Discussant of the Forum on Panel 3: “Labour market flexibility and decent work”.

DIGITAL MEDIA (selected)

BLOGS & INTERVIEWS

1. [Watts happening to work? The labour market effects of South Africa’s electricity crisis](#), Econ3X3, 24 June 2024. (co-authored with Tim Köhler)
2. [Watts happening to work? The labour market effects of South Africa’s electricity crisis](#), SA-TIED, May 2024. (co-authored with Tim Köhler)
3. Investec Leadership Conference, February 2023 in partnership with the GSB Bertha Centre, featuring video interview

- on "[Income, poverty, unemployment](#)".
4. Behind the Insights: vodcast series by MetrixLab. with MetrixLab South Africa's Managing Director, Nanzala Mwaura, and Prof Haroon Borhat: "[The Untapped Potential of the African Youth Workforce](#)" - Season 2 Episode 5, 15 December 2022.
 5. The Brenthurst Foundation podcast, Wednesday 16 November 2022, Marie-Noelle Nwokolo speaks to Prof Haroon Borhat on [the #BetterChoices that need to be made](#).
 6. [Daily Maverick: Better Choices: Ensuring South Africa's Future book launch](#), featuring Daily Maverick Associate Editor Ferial Haffajee, MTN Group board chairperson Mcebisi Jonas and Haroon Borhat: 7 June 2022.
 7. [Standard Bank launches its Africa Trade Barometer to plug information gap](#), 7 June 22 SB Trade Barometer Broadcast, featuring Prof Haroon Borhat @ 30mins, 7 June 2022.
 8. [PolitySA interview: Better Choices: Ensuring South Africa's Future](#) – Haroon Borhat & Gareth Newham, 16 May 2022.
 9. Brookings: Africa in Focus: [Figure of the week: A case study comparison of industries without smokestacks in South Africa and Uganda](#), 27 August 2021.
 10. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [From stimulus to debt: The case of South Africa](#) (co-authored with Gracelin Baskaran), 2 February 2021.
 11. [Lockdown economics in South Africa: Social assistance and the Ramaphosa stimulus package](#), Brookings Africa in Focus (co-authored with Tim Köhler) 20 November 2020.
 12. Brenthurst Foundation: [South Africa's greatest economic adversary is itself, how can it change the destructive course it is on?](#) Interviews with Mcebisi Jonas and Haroon Borhat, 28 July 2020.
 13. Financial Mail Backstory: [UCT professor Haroon Borhat](#), 21 February 2019.
 14. World of Finance magazine. [The problems are mounting for South Africa's ailing economy](#), 11 January 2019.
 15. Brookings, Foresight Africa 2018: [Manufacturing complexity in Africa](#) (co-authored with Francois Steenkamp) 11 January 2018.
 16. Brookings Intersections Podcast. [Africa's expanding middle class](#) (with Homi Kharas, and Adrianna Pit) 22 November 2017.
 17. Business Day Opinion: [State capture's tentacles go deep: Rent-seeking has been centralised and cemented by installing loyalists](#). (co-authored with Mark Swilling) 29 August 2017.
 18. Brookings, Foresight Africa 2017: [The tipping point: The youth bulge and the sub-Saharan African labor market](#). (co-authored with Arabo Ewinyu and Karmen Naidoo) 9 January 2017.
 19. Brookings, Foresight Africa 2016: [Inequality, Growth, And Poverty Dynamics Shaping Human Development In 2016](#) 5 January 2016.
 20. The Conversation: [FactCheck: is South Africa the most unequal society in the world?](#) 30 September 2015. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [Inequality in Africa: Implications for the Sustainable Development Goals](#), 22 September 2015.
 21. Brookings, Foresight Africa 2015: [The Pursuit of Inclusive Growth in South Africa—Constraints and Opportunities](#). (Co-authored with Oosthuizen, M.) 29 January 2015.
 22. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [Obstacles to Convergence in South Africa](#) (co-authored with Aalia Cassim and Alan Hirsch) 3 December 2014.
 23. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [Sub-Saharan Africa's Twin Jobs Challenge](#) (co-authored with Karmen Naidoo) 27 June 2014.
 24. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [South Africa's Strike Data Revisited](#) (co-authored with David Tseng) 2 April 2014.
 25. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [South Africa's Welfare Success Story II: Poverty-Reducing Social Grants](#) (co-authored with Aalia Cassim) 27 January 2014.
 26. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [South Africa's Welfare Success Story I: A Rapid Asset Delivery Program](#) (co-authored with Aalia Cassim) 24 January 2014.
 27. World Bank: [A Tale of Two Impacts: Minimum Wage Outcomes in South Africa](#), 10 December 2013.
 28. Brookings, Africa in Focus: [Hamba Kahle Madiba: Remembering Nelson Mandela](#), 6 December 2013.
 29. Brookings: African Perspectives: [President Obama's Trip to Africa. The Visit of U.S. President Obama to South Africa: South Africa's New Challenge](#), 28 June 2013.
 30. Econ3x3: [The Impact of Sectoral Minimum Wage Laws in South Africa](#) (co-authored with Natasha Mayet) 10 June 2013.
 31. Econ3x3: [How much do unions and bargaining councils elevate wages?](#) (co-authored with Carlene van der Westhuizen and Sumayya Goga) 28 May 2013.
 32. Econ3x3: [Is Marikana a forerunner of national labour market instability and disruption?](#) (co-authored with Morne Oosthuizen) 19 November 2012.
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MEDIA: OP-EDS/ANALYSIS & BOOK REVIEWS

1. [Power cuts have hit South Africa's labour market hard: the biggest toll has been on jobs – new research](#), the Conversation, 29 May 2024. (co-authored with Tim Köhler)
 2. [Special Covid grants not only provided income relief – they also improved labour market outcomes](#), Daily Maverick (with Tim Köhler & David de Villiers, 27 April 2023.
 3. [Special Covid-19 grants not only provided income relief – they also improved labour-market outcomes](#). Econ3x3 (with Tim Köhler, David de Villiers), 29 March 2023.
 4. [Pro-poor budgeting of a different type: some early evidence](#), Sunday Times, 14 November 2021.
 5. [The new Covid-19 Social Relief of Distress grant: Understanding who it reached](#), Daily Maverick (with Tim Köhler), 30 September 2020.
 6. [How South Africa's COVID-19 grant has reached the once forgotten](#). Econ3x3 (with Tim Köhler), 25 August 2021.
 7. [How grants eased the Covid pain](#), Business Live | Financial Mail (with Morné Oosthuizen and Ben Stanwix), 20 August 2020.
 8. [Haroon Borat: Economic fallout is ferocious, but health crisis must be focus](#), News24, 8 May 2020.
 9. [Minimum-wage gamble](#), Business Live | Financial Mail, 1 August 2019.
 10. [SA's missing middle](#), Business Live | Financial Mail, 27 June 2019.
 11. [Compliance with minimum wage laws in developing countries: Institutional, individual, firm, and local labor market characteristics are critical for understanding non-compliance with minimum wage laws](#) IZA News, December 2018.
 12. [Is South Africa the most unequal society in the world?](#) Mail & Guardian Analysis, 30 September 2015.
 13. [Economic growth is not enough](#), Mail & Guardian Analysis, 29 May 2006.
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MEDIA CITATIONS: NEWS/PRESS

1. [Just Energy Transition: Jobs, skills challenge for SA's coal sector](#), ESI Africa.com, 13 September 2024.
2. [The Just Energy Transition and the labour market in South Africa](#), Polity.org, 12 September 2024.
3. [Delaying the just energy transition could prove costly – economists](#), UCT News, IT-Online, 9 September 2024.
4. [Delaying the just energy transition could prove costly – UCT economists](#), UCT News, 9 September 2024.
5. [Lateral thinking needed to solve economic problems](#), Business Day Opinion, 31 July 2024.
6. [An economic expert lays out the foundation of what resources are needed to grow the economy](#), Voice of the Cape, 22 July 2024.
7. [Leveraging firms](#), Mining Weekly, 19 July 2024.
8. [Step away from that pen: Minister Gwarube will ask Ramaphosa to send BELA Bill back to Parliament](#), News24, 17 July 2024.
9. [Statues and Storms by Max Price: Sources and footnotes](#), News24, 2 July 2024.
10. [How power cuts have affected employment](#), BusinessLive, 3 June 2024.
11. [How load shedding killed jobs and salaries in South Africa](#), BusinessTech, 2 June 2024.
12. [Power cuts have hit SAs labour market hard ...](#), Moneyweb, 2 June 2024.
13. [Stage 4 power cuts destroyed jobs and salaries](#), MyBroadband, 2 June 2024.
14. [Load-shedding has hit labour market hard, particularly manufacturing sector](#), the Herald, 31 May 2024.
15. [Power cuts have hit the SA labour market hard, threatening employment](#), the Sowetan, 31 May 2024.
16. ["High levels of loadshedding are costly for SA's labour market – report finds](#), UCT News/Press Release", 30 May 2024.
17. [Power cuts have hit South Africa's labour market hard: the biggest toll has been on jobs — new research](#), TimesLive, 30 May 2024.
18. [South Africa has failed its Black majority. Nelson Mandela's political heirs may pay the price](#), Madison 365, 29 May 2024.
19. [More than a just transition](#), SALDRU Blog, 28 May 2024.
20. [South Africa has failed its Black majority. Nelson Mandela's political heirs may pay the price](#), CNN Business, 27 May 2024.
21. [South Africa's coal sector faces uncertain future amidst transition to clean energy](#), HIS International, 17 April 2024.
22. [Stable currency crucial for manufacturing sector growth](#), The Herald, 16 April 2024.
23. [Emboldened police using force against gangs or trigger-happy bandits](#), TimesLIVE, 6 April 2024.
24. [New work visa rules simplify attracting foreign skills](#), Business Day, 5 April 2024.
25. [The just transition in South Africa: jobs and livelihoods in the coal industry](#) Blog; OxfordMartin School, 2 April 2024.
26. [Pay-as-you-go fibre could just be the vital informal economy kickstart we need](#), Daily Maverick, 16 November 2023.
27. [SRD Grant: What is it you are trying to solve?](#) UCT News, 16 November 2023.

28. [Graft derailed better life promise](#), Sunday World, 23 October 2023.
29. [JABULANI SIKHAKHANE: Only a fraction get access to good early child development](#), BusinessLive, 13 September 2023.
30. [EDITORIAL: For more jobs, support businesses and cut grants](#), Business Day, 29 June 2023.
31. [Economist questions efficacy of Covid grant in job creation](#), Business LIVE, 27 June 2023.
32. [International Affairs Forum, Interview: Professor Haroon Borat - South African Economy](#), 13 June 2023.
33. [Ters saved 2 million jobs during Covid-19](#), IOL/CapeTimes, 9 June 2023.
34. [Digital Africa](#), The Statesman, 8 June 2023.
35. [UPLIFTMENT OP-ED: Informal sector entrepreneurship is the silver bullet to address poverty and unemployment](#), Daily Maverick, 15 May 2023.
36. [HILARY JOFFE: Kenya is showing the way to boosting small business](#), Business Day, 12 May 2023.
37. [The terminal decline of unions](#), MoneyWeb, 4 May 2023.
38. [Vietnam, Bangladesh, Ethiopia point way for manufacturing in Nigeria](#), Business Day NG, 12 April 2023.
39. [Duma Gqubule: Ramaphosa now thinking about his legacy](#), Business Day, 4 April 2023.
40. [Climate Commission calls for more action](#), Sunday World, 6 March 2023.
41. [CIVIL SOCIETY WATCH 27 FEBRUARY-4 MARCH: Eskom crisis and public ownership, the Expropriation Bill, World NGO Day and escaping the inequality trap](#), Daily Maverick, 4 March 2023.
42. [South Africa's relief grant: how it can be used to help young people into jobs](#), The Conversation, 23 February 2023.
43. [SYGNIA LIMITED – Changes to the board of directors](#), MoneyWeb, 3 February 2023.
44. [Magda Wierzycka to return as Sygnia CEO in May](#), news24, 3 February 2023.
45. [ADB-IEA invites papers for 2023 innovative policy research award](#), geeky.com, 20 December 2022.
46. [Living on the edge: The IMF's economic outlook for sub-Saharan Africa](#), UCT News, 7 November 2022.
47. [Trying to untangle SA's jobs-wages knot](#), BusinessLive/FinancialMail, 27 October 2022.
48. [Carol Paton | With debt crisis still a threat, can Treasury dial back the R350 grant?](#) News24, 13 September 2022.
49. [No grant if you're not job-hunting: Govt plans revealed in leaked docs](#), News24, 9 September 2022.
50. [Leaked documents show how government wants to tackle unemployment](#), GroundUp, 9 September 2022.
51. [Hlengani Mathebula | When two worlds don't mix](#), City Press on News24, 28 August 2022.
52. [Nxesi: The changing definition of work demands a review of labour protection](#), Mail & Guardian Business, 18 August 2022.
53. [Why is turning the tide on SA unemployment so tough?](#), Mail & Guardian Business, 15 August 2022.
54. [Standard Bank launches its Africa Trade Barometer to plug information gap](#), Daily Maverick, 8 June 2022.
55. [SA can no longer be held to ransom by ANC factional politics](#), says new book by country's top thinkers, Daily Maverick Webinar, 7 June 2022.
56. [Most unvaccinated plan to hold firm](#), IOL, 14 April 2022.
57. [Sona 2022: Social Relief of Distress grant hangs in the balance — cancelling it is a very bad idea](#), Daily Maverick, 8 February 2022.
58. [ISAAH MHLANGA: High minimum wages hinder efforts to cut unemployment](#), 30 January 2022.
59. [Advisory council split over support for basic income grant](#), Sunday Times, 30 January 2022.
60. [#BizTrends2022: Temporary employment services show resilience and flexibility](#); BizCommunity. 13 January 2022.
61. Brookings Africa in Focus: ["Africa Growth Initiative's top 5 figures of 2021"](#), Leo Holtz and Tamara White, 30 December 2021.
62. [Minimum wage proposal: Here's what domestic workers could earn in 2022](#), Fin24, 21 December 2021.
63. [Top Scholars in South Africa Honoured](#), Africa Science News, 20 October 2021.
64. [A case for and against job losses in the new labour market](#), USAF, 20 October 2021.
65. [Reintroduction of SRD grant offers renewed hope to those struggling financially](#), CapeArgus, 26 July 2021.
66. [COVID-19 pandemic has triggered a rise in hunger in South Africa](#), The Conversation, 21 July 2021.
67. [No livelihood or hope: The warning signs of violence](#), Mail & Guardian, 14 July 2021.
68. [South Africa is not emerging from the unprecedented economic shock](#), Moneyweb, 6 July 2021.
69. [R350 Grant a ticket into the labour market: report](#), Mail & Guardian, 29 June 2021.
70. [Of SA jobs lost, only a quarter were due to lockdown itself: experts](#), Sunday Times, 12 May 2021.
71. [Covid kills a decade of employment growth in SA](#), Mail & Guardian, 8 May 2021.
72. [Jabulani Sikhakhane | The budget will sail through without a peep from the nap chamber](#), Fin24, 2 March 2021.
73. [Higher minimum wage for South Africa was not a 'thumb suck': minister](#), Business Tech, 22 February 2021.
74. [3 key recommendations to stimulate South Africa's economy](#), BusinessTech, 5 February 2021.
75. [New UCT fellows' crucible moments](#), UCT News, 20 November 2020.
76. [Covid-19 leaves permanent scar on SA employment](#), Sunday Times, 15 November 2020.
77. [College of Fellows welcomes new members](#), UCT News, 10 November 2020.
78. [Presidency displaces Treasury as the heartland of economic policy](#), Daily Maverick, 21 October 2020.
79. [Recovery plan shows Ramaphoria no longer a stand-in for tough reforms - economists](#), Fin24, 16 October 2020.

80. [S Africa must put into effect revenue collection – Haroon Borat](#); Engineering News, 16 October 2020.
81. [South Africa's COVID-19 hunger relief efforts are working: why they must continue](#), The Conversation, 15 October 2020.
82. [SU's Economics Department to celebrate centenary with Nobel Prize winner address](#), Yiba, 5 October 2020.
83. [Did COVID-19 grants work? Survey reveals the answer](#), Brenthurst Foundation News, 1 October 2020.
84. [South Africa must redouble its policy and relief efforts to stave off hunger](#), MSN News, 30 September 2020.
85. [Before the storm, the Economic Outlook Conference 2020](#); Acumen Magazine, 7 August 2020
86. [The day the bottom fell out of South Africa – a triple pandemic has hit us](#), Daily Maverick, 15 July 2020.
87. [Group of leading scientists come out in support of Glenda Gray who dared to criticise lockdown rules](#), Times Live, 23 May 2020.
88. [Pick n Pay Stores Limited – Appointment of Independent Non-Executive Directors](#), 18 May 2020.
89. [Rwf800 billion to accelerate Rwanda's economic recovery](#), The New Times (Rwanda), 10 May 2020.
90. [UNECA United Nations Economic Commission for Afr : ECA leads discussion on Africa's COVID-19 lockdown exit strategies](#), MarketScreener.com, 7 May 2020.
91. [New index ranks physical-interaction aspect of Covid-19 transmission risk across occupations](#), Engineering News, 5 May 2020.
92. [Why the development state model has worked in Asia, but not in SA and the rest of Africa](#), Business Maverick Webinar, 5 May 2020.
93. [US economy contracts sharply — and South Africa's will fare even worse](#), Daily Maverick (Business), 29 April 2020.
94. [What's at the heart of SA's fiscal challenges? Inconsistent policy stance](#), CityPress Business, 27 February 2020.
95. [African Economic Conference 2019: Experts identify hindrances in increasing jobs for youth](#), DevDiscourse, 4 December 2019.
96. [Local Think Tank, Brookings Institution to undertake a study on youth unemployment](#), Eagle Online [Uganda], 20 November 2019.
97. [Parábola fiscal: los impuestos más justos del mundo y la sociedad más desigual del planeta](#), El Confidencial, 19 November 2019.
98. [First Presidential Economic Advisory Council meeting to get underway](#), CreamerMedia Engineering News, 8 October 2019.
99. [Forget the policy advisers – Ramaphosa will be crushed unless he reforms the ANC](#), Daily Maverick, 2 October 2019.
100. [Meet Ramaphosa's new economic advisory panel](#), Citizen, 2 October 2019.
101. [Ramaphosa's economic advisory council: what you need to know](#), Herald Live, 30 September 2019.
102. [UCT professors for President's Economic Advisory Council](#), UCT News, 30 September 2019.
103. [South Africa: Presidential Economic Advisory Council members appointed](#), 7th Space.com, 28 September 2019.
104. [Ramaphosa appoints Economic Advisory Panel to prompt growth in SA](#), Briefly.com, 28 September 2019.
105. [Local and Foreign Economists on New Council to Ignite South African Economy](#), SAPeople.com, 28 September 2019.
106. [Ramaphosa announces members of presidential economic advisory council](#), The Zimbabwe Mail, 27 September 2019.
107. [Ramaphosa unveils 18-person economic brain trust](#), Fin24, 27 September 2019.
108. [Presidential Economic Advisory Council members announced](#), Mining Weekly, 27 September 2019.
109. [Ramaphosa copies Mnangagwa; unveils Presidential Advisory Council](#), Bulawayo24.com, 27 September 2019.
110. [CCMA discusses impact of minimum wage](#), Midrand Reporter, 27 September 2019.
111. [Seven suggestions for improving SA's economy](#), UCT News, 12 September 2019.
112. [Temporary employment services seek to address youth unemployment](#), Boksburg Advisor Local News, 2 August 2019.
113. [Race, gender significant drivers of inequality in SA](#), UCT News, 8 March 2019.
114. [UCT's increased focus on the SDGs](#), UCT News, 15 April 2019.
115. [SU hosts dialogue on pursuing a socially just and sustainable economy in SA](#), bizcommunity.com, 22 March 2019.
116. [Madonsela Leads Social Justice Dialogue At Artscape](#), Artscape News, 22 March 2019.
117. [BOOK REVIEW: A review of Shadow State](#), Foreign Affairs – March/April 2019 issue.
118. [The problems are mounting for South Africa's ailing economy](#), World of Finance magazine, 11 January 2019.
119. [UCT Well Represented on the Motlanthe High-Level Panel](#), University of Cape Town's Poverty and Inequality Initiative (PII) NEWS, 15 November 2018.
120. [Numsa party could be a political force](#), Financial Mail, 15 November 2018.
121. [You can't turn a shirt factory into one that makes engines](#), TimesSelect, 10 October 2018.
122. [How the Jobs Summit plans to create 260 000 jobs annually](#), Moneyweb, 4 October 2018.
123. [#YouthReport2018: Being a teenager in 2018, more pressure than peer pressure](#), 10 September 2018.
124. [#YouthReport2018: Generation jobless and the high inequality economy](#), BizCommunity, 7 September 2018.
125. [#YouthReport2018: Who are those 'SA millennials' you're marketing to?](#) BizCommunity, 6 September 2018.
126. [Dot by dot, state capture emerges](#), Mail & Guardian, 31 August 2018.

127. [A new period of labour stability?](#) Business Live, 30 August 2018.
128. [Shadow State: The Politics of State Capture - how it all came together](#), News24, 21 August 2018.
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7. Interview for talk show "[The Book-TV with Anotida Chikumbu](#)", on '*Africa's Lions: Growth Traps and Opportunities for Six African Economies*', 18 August 2021.
8. GTAC: [Government Technical Advisory Centre, SA: Public Economics Winter School 2021](#): presented "Understanding the Economics of Covid-19 in South Africa: Early Impressions" (13:50-24:46), 18 August 2021.
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- 15.2. #2 [GAP: Revenue management: What Is To Be Done?](#)" 22 January 2021 with Prof. Dennis Davis, University of Cape Town and Mr. Ivan Pillay, an Independent Consultant.
- 15.3. #1 [GAP: Our Fiscal Consolidation Path: Is it Feasible?](#)" 15 January 2021 with Prof. Michael Sachs, University of the Witwatersrand.
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